

Steinolaí

D_n -ben.

$$|D_n| = 2n$$

u fospertar
u trikiríte,

$\rightarrow \frac{360^\circ}{n}$ cráiteas.

$$f, f^2, \dots, f^{n-1}, f^n = id$$

$$t, tf, \dots, tf^{n-1}$$

$$f^n = 1 = t^2$$

"id"

$$f^k t = t f^{-k}$$

t fix $n/2$ (leimé?)

← anois, luss
f-et a t sol dolálaí.

$$(tf)^2 = t f t f = t t f^{-1} f = t^2 = \underline{1}$$

$$H = \langle 28, 34 \rangle = ?$$

\mathbb{Z}^+ -ben.

Beuve van $34 - 28 = 6 \in H$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \forall p \text{ ar réim,} \\ \text{de nagsaíonn uiméil,} \\ \text{uiméil ar réim uiméil} \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} 34 \\ 6 \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} 34 - 6 \cdot 6 \in H \Rightarrow \forall ps \text{ réim} \in H \\ = -2 \end{array} \right\}$$

uiméil ar réim uiméil uiméil $\forall sp$, a uiméil $28 \in H$
 $34 \in H$

$$\langle a, b \rangle = \{ ax + by \mid x, y \in \mathbb{Z} \} =$$

\uparrow \mathbb{Z}^+ -Ganz
 \uparrow \mathbb{F} Meilen
 $= (a, b)$ lösbar
 in \mathbb{Z}

$$G = S_4 \quad H = \langle (12), (1234) \rangle \quad \mathbb{F} \quad (\text{el. = id})$$

$$G = S_4 \quad H = \langle (123), (1234) \rangle = \underline{S_4}$$

$$G = S_4 \quad H = \langle (13), (1234) \rangle$$

$$\rightarrow H \ni (123) \cdot \sim (123)^2 = (132) \cdot$$

$$(1234) \cdot \sim (1234)^2 = (13)(24) \quad , \quad (1234)^3 = (1422) \cdot$$

id.

$$|H| \geq 6 \quad |H| \mid |S_4| = 24 \rightarrow \cancel{6}, \cancel{8}, \cancel{12}, \boxed{24} \quad \text{Gda}$$

$$(123)(1234) = (1342) \cdot \rightarrow (1342)^2 = (14)(32) \cdot \quad \text{Soll}$$

\mathbb{F} mögpc'v normal, bzw
 12 mögpc'v 13.

$$\rightarrow (1234)(123) \text{ betrachten, etc.}$$

$$(13) \cdot (1234)$$

$$\text{id}, (1234)^2 = (13)(24), (1234)^3 = (1432)$$

$$(13)(1234) = (12)(34)$$

$$(1234)(13) = (14)(23)$$

$$(13)\{(13)(24)\} = (24)$$

File richtig

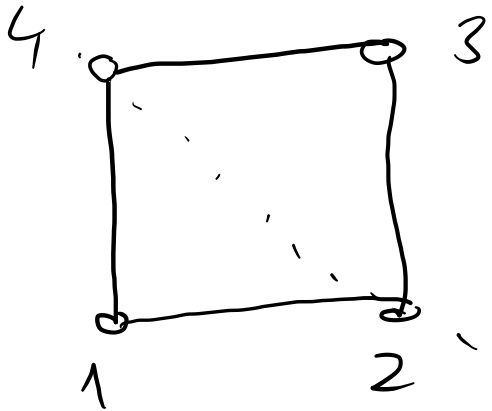
Auswahl eines Strukturmorphisms
 \Rightarrow rcp!

8×8 matrix, (\mathcal{P} invertierbar)

bc wie c_j : ex rcp \Rightarrow ex ex eodung.

~~$$(12)(23) = (123)$$~~

2,4 richtig ✓



$\uparrow 90^\circ$ for (1234)

$t = (13)$ für

$$\cong D_4$$

$$D_n = \left\{ 1, f, \dots, f^{n-1}, t, tf, \dots, tf^{n-1} \right\} = \langle t, f \rangle$$

$$\langle f, tf \rangle = ? \quad \langle t, tf \rangle = ?$$

2 t 's, unisol-reduced

D_4 -ber

$$\langle t, f^2 \rangle = ?$$

D_6 -Gau

$$\rightarrow (tf) / f^{-1} = t \Rightarrow f^i, tf^i = \langle f, tf \rangle = D_n$$

$$\langle t, tf \rangle = ? \quad t | (tf) = f$$

$$\uparrow \quad \uparrow \quad \text{2 redü.} \quad \underline{\underline{=}} \quad \langle t, f \rangle = D_n$$

3 faktat: 2 2 redü gener'ellat \rightarrow separ'at is.

$$D_4 \langle t, f^2 \rangle \Rightarrow D_4$$

$$f^2, f^4, f^6 = f =, \forall \text{ sur } t$$

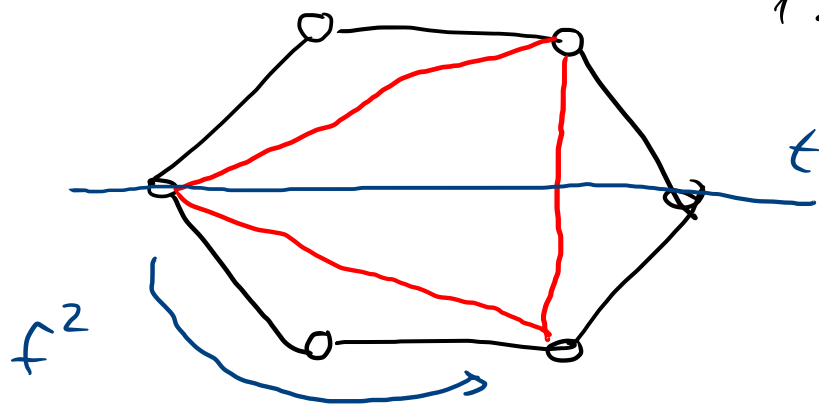
$$D_6 \supseteq \langle t, f^2 \rangle$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} f^2, f^4, f^6 = \text{id} \\ f^2, f^4, f^6 = 1 \\ t f^2, t f^4, t f^6 \end{array} \right\} f^4(t f^2) = t f^{-4} f^2 = t f^4$$

pairs unpaired f & t inv. t

12 faces

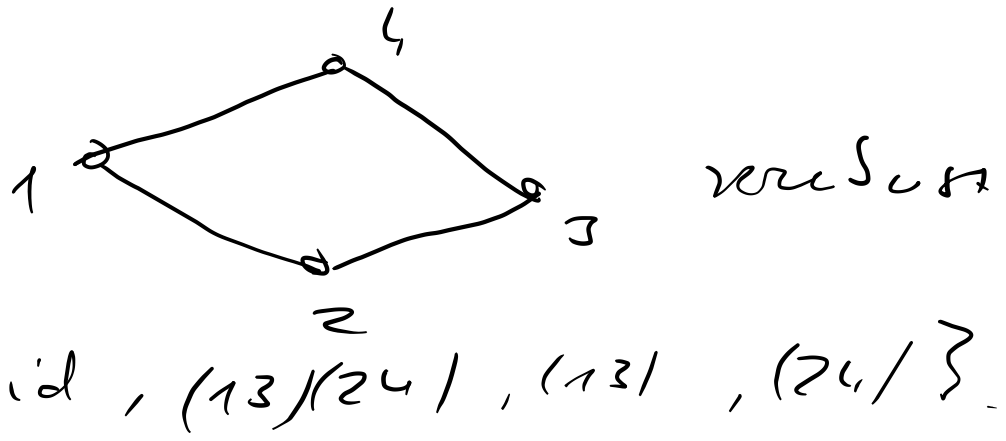
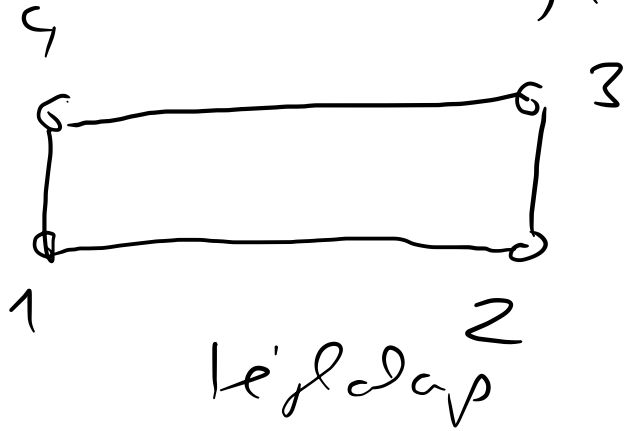
D_3 \parallel G de \uparrow " t \uparrow T \uparrow Cyl resp.



S_4 {id, (12)(34), (13)(24), (14)(23)}
 resp?

Skundärrad is 200000

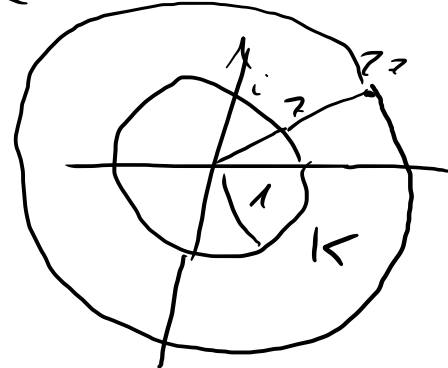
$(13)(24)(12)(34) = (14)(23)$



\mathbb{C}^x / K

↑ komplex
 einheitskür

K reell well'berke'g'g



$z \in K$

$z \in \mathbb{C}^x$

$\{z \cdot z \mid z \in K\}$

$K \subseteq \mathbb{C}^x$

$\mathbb{R} \subseteq K \Rightarrow$ reell'berke'g'g

$\mathbb{R} \in \mathbb{R}$

$iK = K$

$\mathbb{R} > 0$

↳ so'fort

$z = v(\cos \alpha + i \sin \alpha)$

$z \in K = v \in \mathbb{R}$ Well'berke'g'g: $z \in K \neq 0$ einic.

$$(2K)(3K) = 6K$$

\mathbb{C}^* / K a ~~group~~ ~~uniquely~~, mit \mathbb{R}^+ pos. elementen

$v \in K \leftrightarrow v \approx 1$ so v als
isomorphismus.

Hom. Teil $G/K(\varphi) \cong \text{Im}(\varphi)$

$$\varphi: G \rightarrow H$$

$$G \cong \mathbb{C}^* / K \cong \mathbb{C}^* / \{z \in \mathbb{C}^* : |z| = 1\} = H = \text{pos. reelle
Werte}$$

$$\varphi: \mathbb{C}^* \rightarrow H$$

$$\varphi(z) = |z|$$

$$G = D_6$$

$$H = \{ 1, f^2, f^4 \}$$

$$H = \{ 1, f^3, t, tf^3 \} \leftarrow \text{te'urly rep}$$

"2 p filder"

unambigui' -e?

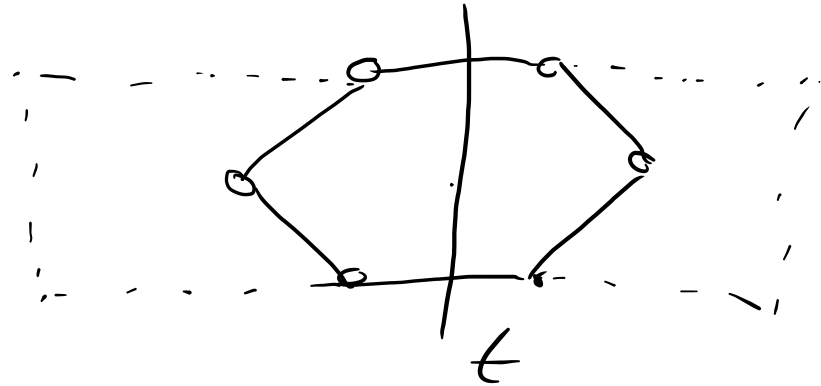
$$fH \stackrel{?}{=} Hf$$

$$\{ f, f^4, ft, ft f^3 \} \stackrel{=} {=} tf^5$$

$$tf^{-1}f^3 = tf^2$$

$$Hf = \{ f, f^4, tf \}$$

barioru



wie oben

$$D_6 \quad N = \{1, f^2, f^4\} = \text{id } N = N \text{ id} \quad \text{Klein}$$

$$1213 = 4 \text{ wellbracketing}$$

$$fN = \{f, f^3, f^5\} = Nf$$

$$tN = \{t, tf^2, tf^4\}$$

$$Nt = \{t, f^2t, f^4t\}$$

$$N = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & f^2 & f^4 \\ f & f^3 & f^5 \\ t & tf^2 & tf^4 \\ tf & tf^3 & tf^5 \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{is } f^2 N = f^2 N$$

$$F = \begin{bmatrix} f & f^3 & f^5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$T = \begin{bmatrix} t & tf^2 & tf^4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$S = \begin{bmatrix} tf & tf^3 & tf^5 \end{bmatrix}$$

is id is less is

$$\Leftarrow tfN = Ntf$$

	E	F	T	S
E	E	F	T	S
F	F	F	T	S
T	T	F	T	S
S	S	F	T	S

$$TF = ? \quad \uparrow$$

$$tf = tf \in S$$

$$FT = S$$

ft lower end?

$$tf^5 = S$$

$$F^2 = \mathbb{I}$$

$$f \cdot f = f^2 \in \mathbb{I}$$

$$D_6/N \cong \text{Klein}$$